

#### **Community Advisory Group Meeting**

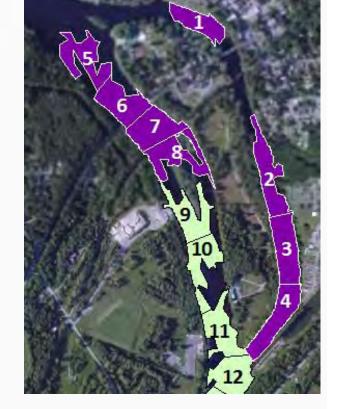
Cultural Resources Update March 22, 2012

#### **Program Overview**



#### 2009 Phase 1 Areas (Rogers Island Area)

- Investigations performed in 2007 to 2009
- <u>Terrestrial</u> (Artifacts Belong to Property Owner)
  - Rogers Estate (Processing Facility Area)
  - Fort Edward (Timbers encountered / project adjustment / preservation)
- •<u>In − River (Artifacts Belong to NYS)</u>
  - Extensive work on Vessel U-2
  - Various other work vessels
  - Artifact scatter collection
  - Unanticipated discoveries (e.g., propeller)
- •Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) work tasks are underway







#### 2011 Phase 2 Year 1 (CUs 9 to 25)

- Investigations performed in 2010 and 2011
- Some areas originally evaluated during Phase 1

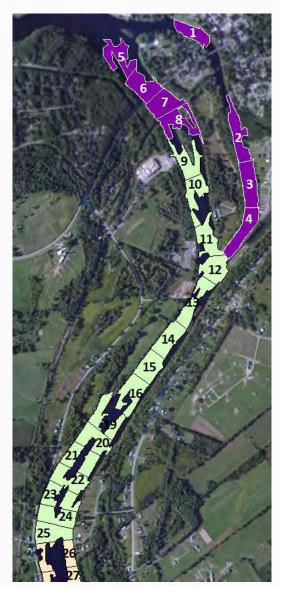
#### Terrestrial

- Cribbing and other historic canal features
- Pre-contact / Native American sites

#### •In - River

- Various vessels in West Channel Rogers
   Island
- Several unanticipated discoveries
  - Barrel buoy, two anchors, rudder, etc.







## 2012 Phase 2 Year 2 (CU 26 to Griffin Island Area)

Investigations performed in 2011

#### Terrestrial

- Historic canal features (e.g., pilings)
- Pre-contact /Native American Sites

#### •In - River

Historic canal features (e.g., training dike)





#### **Future Work Considerations**

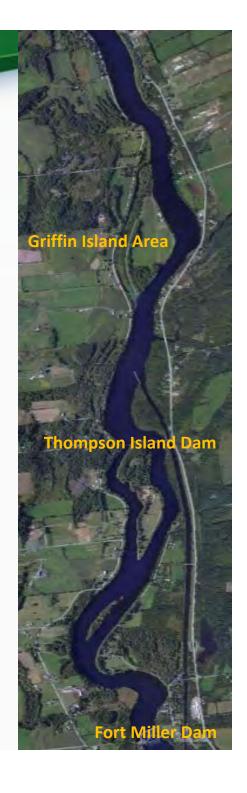
- Complete studies / investigations at least one year ahead of dredging
  - Land-Locked section presents challenges
- Document unanticipated discoveries
- Consult with NYS (DEC and SHPO), NPS and others
- Continue consulting parties meetings
- •Oversight of GE's work by EPA (with support from NYS, E & E and LCMM)





#### Future Work Considerations (cont.)

- •Continue to consult with State Museum regarding artifacts and discoveries
- •Evaluate artifacts based on historic context and condition due to PCBs
- Opportunities may arise for education and display of project-related items
- •Supplement MOA as needed for Phase 2 areas





#### **Cultural Resources**



#### Floodplains

- Interim Response Action Properties
  - Cultural resource assessments completed by EPA
- Coordination with other agencies including NYS

and NPS

 Evaluations will continue through remedial process





#### **2011 Investigations**



- Assessment of underwater remote sensing targets in CUs 19 60
  - Evaluated remote sensing data to identify follow-up targets
    - Consisted of magnetometer and bathymetric data to identify potential targets
  - Performed "in-the-field" verification of follow-up targets
    - Underwater camera surveys
    - Wading surveys / diving surveys in select locations
  - Reviewed Unanticipated Dredge Finds
- Terrestrial archaeological survey of shoreline in Land-Locked section and a portion of the Fort Miller Dam area

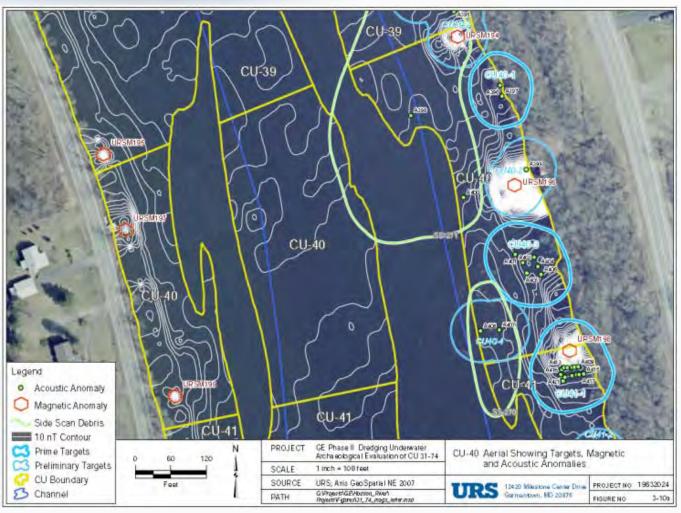






### **Remote Sensing Data**





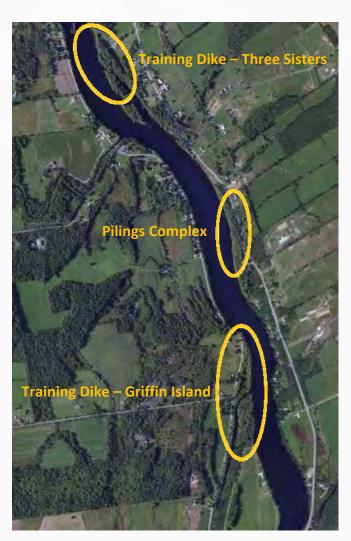


Note: Targets in "blue" circles later identified as piling complex feature

#### 2011 Results



- Fieldwork conducted in July and October
- No significant targets found in CUs 19-30
- Three locations with potentially significant submerged resources identified in CUs 31-60
  - Linear dike features at Three Sisters Islands (CUs 31-33) and Griffin Island (CUs 46-47)
  - Piling complex on eastern shoreline in CUs 40-42





## 2011 Results (cont.)



#### **Training Dike at Three Sisters Islands**





**Training Dike at Griffin Island** 





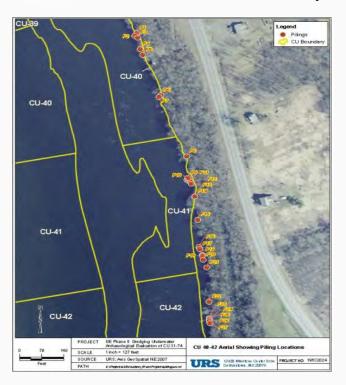
Both built circa 1908 as part of Barge Canal project and will not be disturbed during dredging

## 2011 Results (cont.)



- Piling complex adjacent to Old Champlain Canal
  - Wooden revetments built circa 1826 to stabilize steep hillside
  - 27 pilings / 4 tiebacks / Evidence of buried horizontal planking

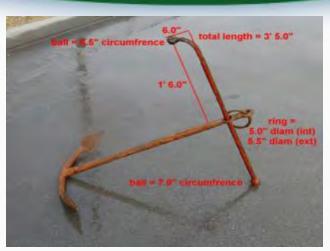






# 2011 Unanticipated Discoveries





**Folding Anchor** 



Grappling Anchor



Rudder



Barrel Buoy

#### **2012 Investigations**



- Investigation of underwater remote sensing targets in the Land-Locked section and the Upper Portion of the Fort Miller Dam section below Lock 6
- Completion of terrestrial archaeological survey of shoreline areas in the Land-Locked section



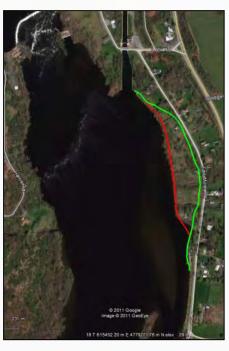




### 2012 Investigations (cont.)









Continued investigation of area south of Lock 6 from barge canal Construction Maps



#### **Fort Edward Timbers**



- Currently in 40% solution of PEG 400
  - 30% and 40% increments stretched out due to buoyancy and difficulties with chemical supply (now resolved)
- Test Timber (T5) gained 4.5 lbs
- 50% increment to be added in late April/early May
- Timbers to be removed from PEG 400 solution in mid-summer
- 50% PEG 3350 solution will be used to consolidate surface wood
- Timbers will be allowed to dry slowly in humidity controlled environment
- Preservation will be complete by late summer







#### Phase 1 MOA Tasks

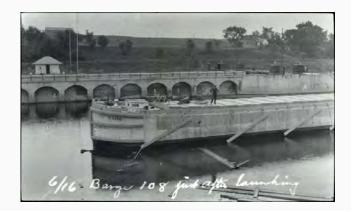


## Rogers Island Historic Riverine, Industrial, and Transportation District

- Majority of known sources examined
- On-site research at the Fort Edward Historical Association
- Scanning and review of images of shipbuilding activities at Holler Davis Flood
   Company
- •Gathering of images and maps to outline district underway
- Evaluation and summary of archaeological resources underway











#### Fort Edward Canal Infrastructure Survey

- •Available maps and other historic resources used to create base map showing potential locations of historic canal features in the Village of Fort Edward
- •In November and December 2011, LCMM photo-documented canal infrastructure remains in the Village of Fort Edward
- LCMM current compiling technical report on the study















1819 Double Lock
Site 42 (facing south east)



Feeder Sluiceway
Site 22A (facing north)







Barge Canal / Old Champlain Canal Junction Lock
Site 1A (facing north)



Aqueduct over Little Wood Creek with field crew Site 5A (facing north east)







Possible wharf / pier
Site 39 (facing south west)



1858 Double Lock
Site 21 (facing north)





# David King – Project Director Gary Klawinski – Project Manager Larisa Romanowski – Community Involvement Coordinator

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